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دراسات في علم الاجتماع الطبي

والوطن العربي



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د. على المكاي



أستاذ علم الاجتماع المساعد

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## طبقا لقوانين الملكية الفكرية

جميع حقوق النشر و التوزيع الالكتروني  
لهذا المصنف محفوظة لكتب عربية. يحظر  
نقل أو إعادة نسخ أو إعادة بيع أى جزء من  
هذا المصنف و بثه الكترونيا (عبر الانترنت أو  
للمكتبات الالكترونية أو الأقراص المدمجة أو أى  
وسيلة أخرى) دون الحصول على إذن كتابي من  
كتب عربية. حقوق الطبع الورقى محفوظة  
للمؤلف أو ناشره طبقا للتعاقدات السارية.

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David Machenic, Medical Sociology, ( <sup>nd</sup>.  
Edition) The Free Press, New York, ,  
p.VII.

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John Snow

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Amerind Publishing Co., Put Ltd, New  
Delhi, , p. .

Social Medicine

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David Mechanic, Op.it. p. , ( )

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Medical Sociology, Op. Cit, p. ( )

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**:Sociology of medicine** ( )

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David Mechanic, Op. Cit., p. ( )

:Sociology in medicine ( )

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W. Sauser and Waston, Op. Cit. CH. , , ( )

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Talcott Parsons, Op. Cit. P. . ( )

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Community Medicine, Vol., I: Sociology,  
Oxford Uni-Press, London, , pp. - .

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to Medicine, London, , pp. - .

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Oxford Uni-Press London, , pp. -

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Roy Acheson

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York, W.D.P. .

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for Patient Care, New York, , p. .

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George Brown

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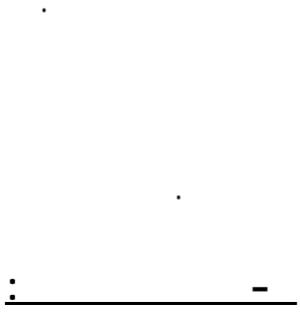
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Cit., pp. - .





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Medical Sociology, Op. Cit. p. . ( )

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Patrick and Scambler, *Op. Cit.*, :

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Tomas Mckeown and R. Lowe, An ( )  
Intoruction to Social Medicine, ( <sup>nd</sup> edition),  
Blackwell Scientific Publication, London,  
, p.X.

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## Sick Role

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*Ibid*, p. . ( )

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Folta and Deck, Op. Cit., p. . ( )

Medical Anthropplogy, Op. Cit., pp. - ( )

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Partrick and Scambler, Op. Cit., p. . ( )

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Davidi Mechanic, Op. Cit., p. . ( )

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David Mechanic, *Op. Cit.*, p. . ( )

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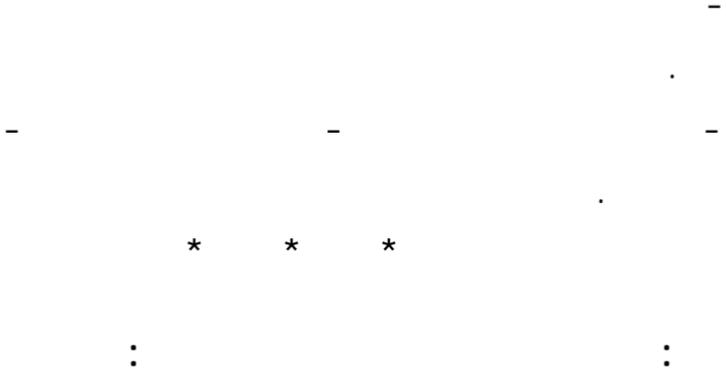
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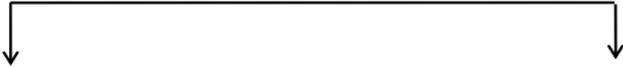
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Patrick and Scambler, Op. Cit. p .

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Read, Op. Cit, pp. - .

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George Foster, Tradional Societies, Op. Cit., p. . : ( )

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David Mechnik, Op. Cit., p.

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( ) John Bryant, Health and Developing World, Cornell Uni. Press,  
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**David Mechanic, Op. Cit., p. . : ( )**

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Roy Acheson and Other, Op. Cit., pp. - . : ( )

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M.W. Susser and W. Watson, *Sociology in Medicine*. : ( )

Press, London , , p. .

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Caroline Cox, Op. Cit., p. .

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George Foster, Medical Anthropology, Op. Cit., p. . : ( )

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Acheson and Aird, Op. Cit., p. .

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Acheson and Aird, Op. Cit., p. . : ( )

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Patric and Scambler, op. cit., . : ( )

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Caroline Cox, op. cit., p. .

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G. Foster, *Traditional Societies*, op. cit., p. . : ( )

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Medical Sociology, op. cit., p. . : ( )

Talcott Parsons, op. cit., p. , . : ( )

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George Foster, *Medical Anthropology*, op. cit., p. . : ( )

J. Folta and E. Deck, op. cit. p. . : ( )

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Medical Anthropology, op.cit. p. : ( )

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Margaret Read, op. cit., p. .

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David Mechanic, op. cit. p. : ( )

David mechanic, Ibid, p. .

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Ibid, The same page.

Falta and Docek, op. cit. p. .

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G. Foster, Medical Anthropolgy, op. cit., p. . : ( )

Folta and Deck, op. cit., p. . : ( )

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Caroline Cox, cit. op. p. : ( )

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. : ( )

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Ibid, p. .

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Patrick and other, op. cit., p. .

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David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, p. . : ( )

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1992	10	0.0	0.0
1993	10	0.0	0.0
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2020	10	0.0	0.0
2021	10	0.0	0.0
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2023	10	0.0	0.0
2024	10	0.0	0.0
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David Mechanic, op. cit., p. . ( )

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George Foster, *Op. Cit.*, p. . : ( )

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David Mechanic op. cit., p. . : ( )

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Patric and Scambler, op. cit. p. . : ( )

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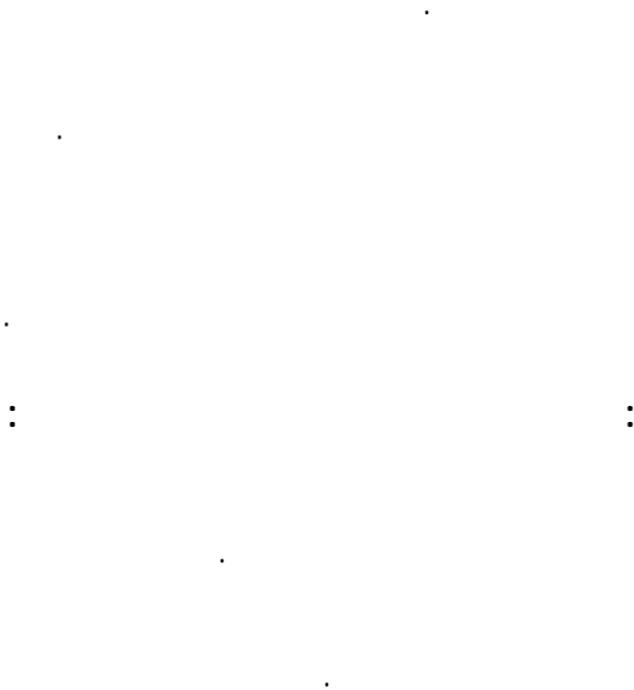
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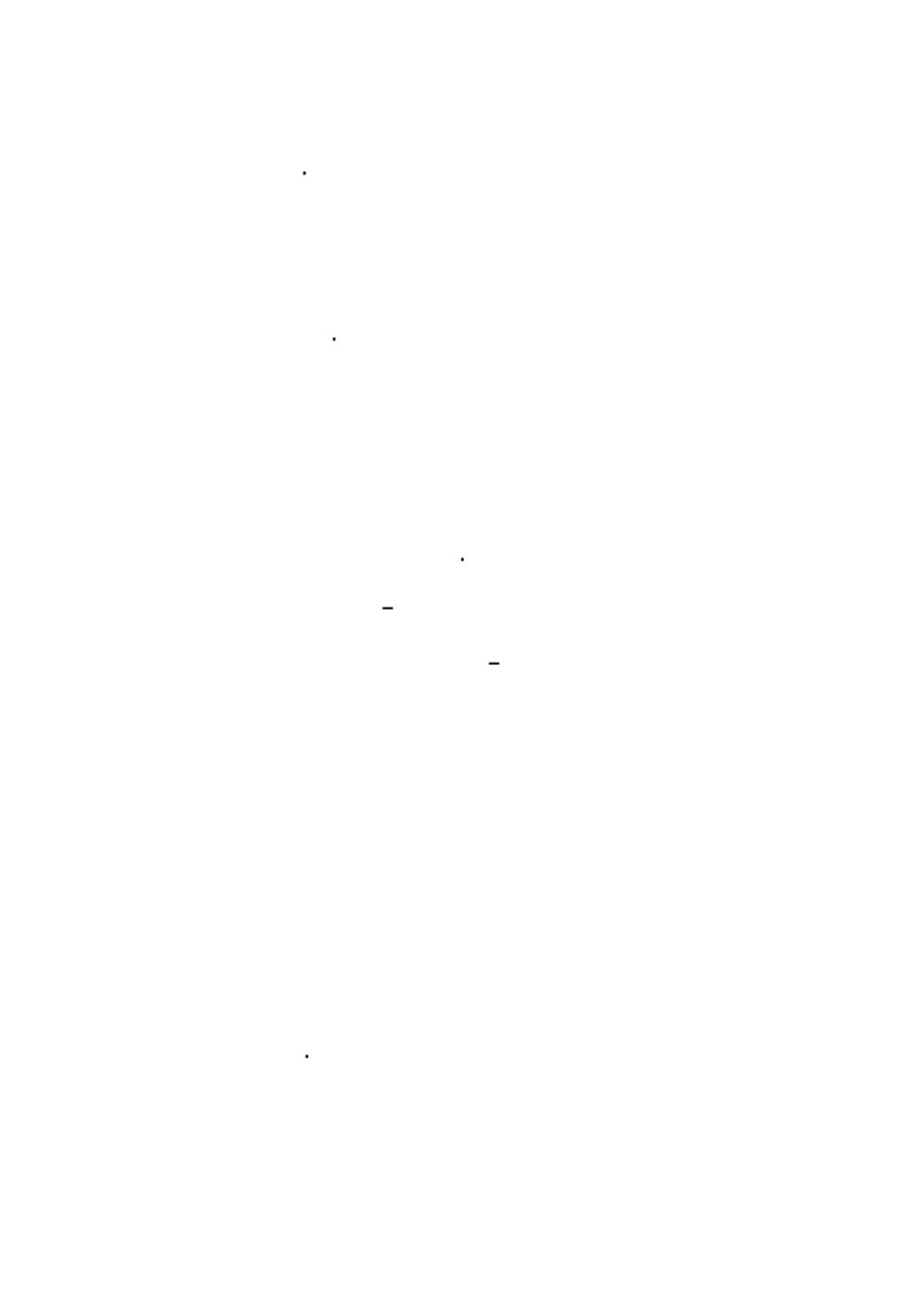
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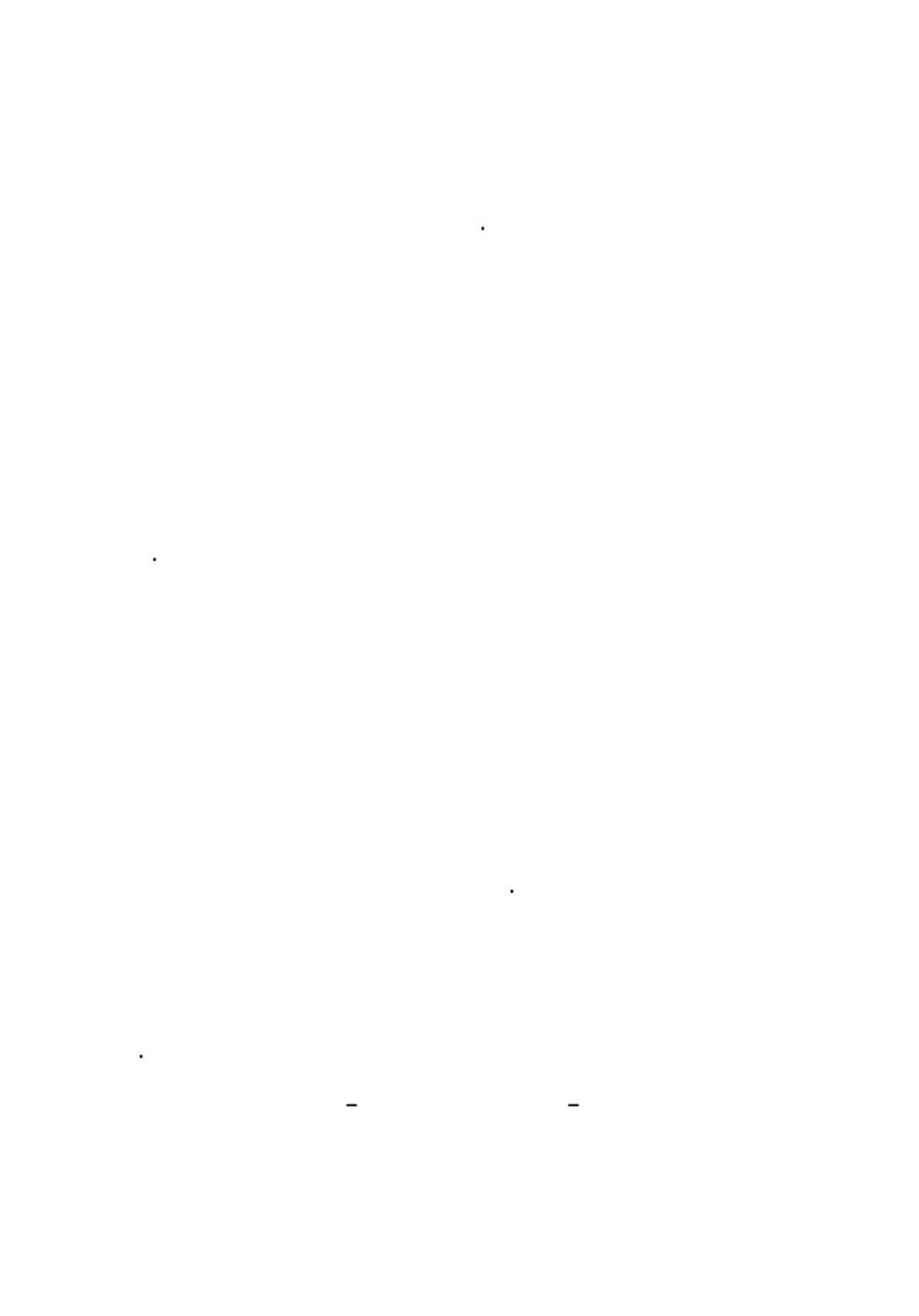
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**Mawal El Messeri, op. cit., p. . :** ( )

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Margaret Read, *op. cit.*, p. . : ( )



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Nawal El Messeri, *op. cit.*, p. : ( )

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**Nawal EL Messeri, op. cit., p.** :

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E.Haeckel



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Biology

Animal Ecology

Plant Ecology

Insect Ecology

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Microbial Ecology

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**Sociological** ( )  
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**:Cultural approach**

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**:Medical Approach ( )**

( ) - Agnet-host environment model

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Leon Robertson and Margaret Heagarty, ( )  
Medical Sociology; A Generaly Systems

host

agent

susceptible

droplet spray

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Approach, Nelson-Hall Publishers, Chicago,

, pp. - .

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Vehicle - Borne

Vector - borne

. (Cyclopropagation )

Airborne

Zoonosis

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enzootic

) Brucellosis

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single cause

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Multiple causes

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Patrick

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Aubrey Lewis

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Patrick and Scambler , Op.Cit., p. .

David : ( )

Mechanic , Medical Sociology, Op. Cit., p.

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Food infections

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Food intoxications

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Salmonella

Salomellosis

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Vibriosis

Amebiasis

Cholera

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Arsein

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Eugene Odum,, Ecology.., Op. Cit., p. .

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Ibid, p. .

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Ecology and Our : ( )

Endangered Life- Support Systems. p. .

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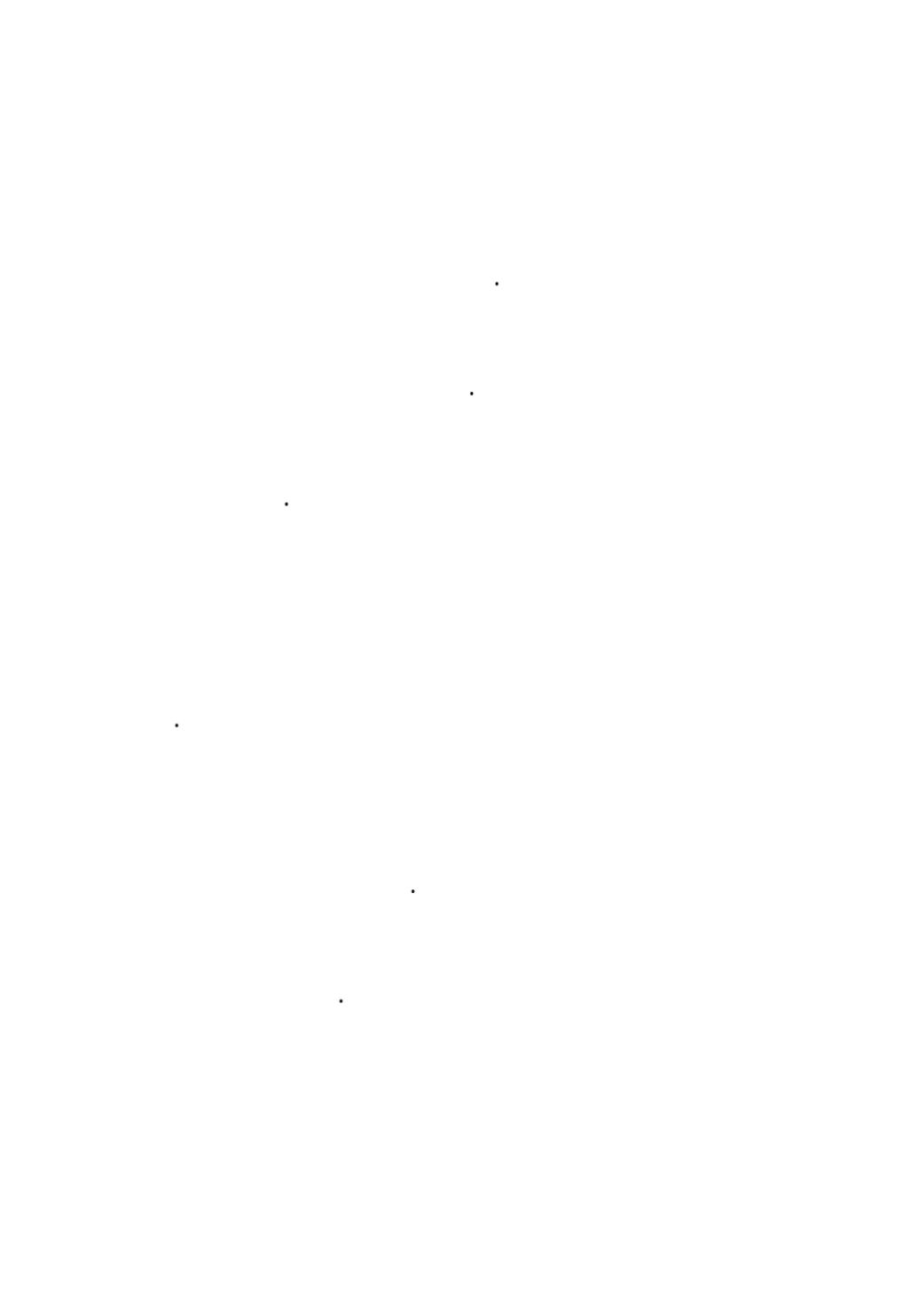
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1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that this is crucial for ensuring transparency and accountability in the organization's operations.

2. The second part outlines the various methods and tools used to collect and analyze data. This includes both traditional manual methods and modern digital technologies, highlighting the benefits of each approach.

3. The third part focuses on the challenges associated with data management and analysis. It identifies common pitfalls and provides strategies to overcome them, such as ensuring data quality and security.

4. The fourth part discusses the role of data in decision-making and strategic planning. It explains how data-driven insights can help organizations identify trends, opportunities, and risks, leading to more informed and effective decisions.

5. The fifth part addresses the ethical considerations surrounding data collection and use. It stresses the importance of protecting individual privacy and ensuring that data is used responsibly and in compliance with relevant laws and regulations.

6. The sixth part provides a summary of the key points discussed throughout the document. It reiterates the importance of data and offers final thoughts on how to best leverage data for organizational success.





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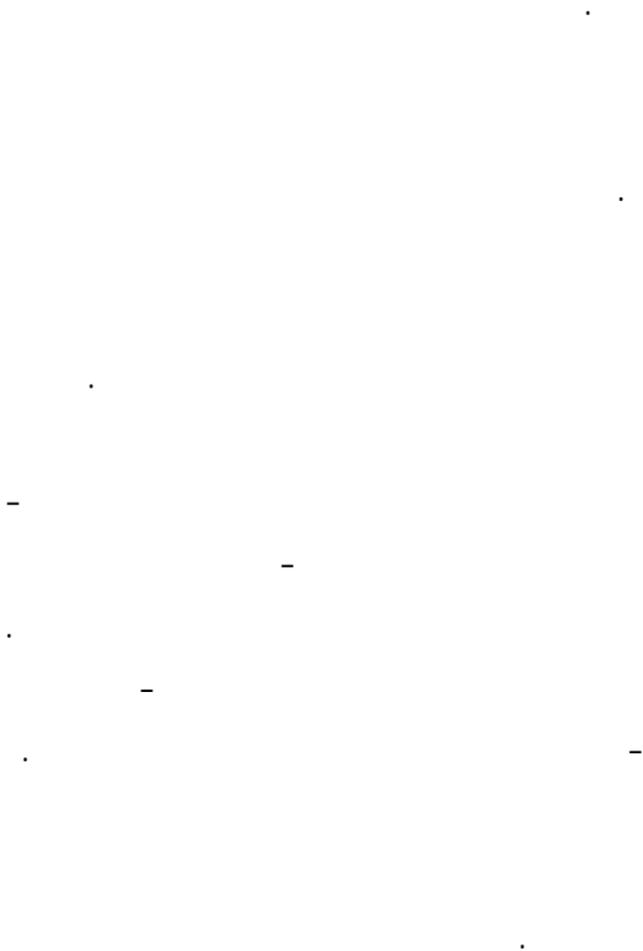
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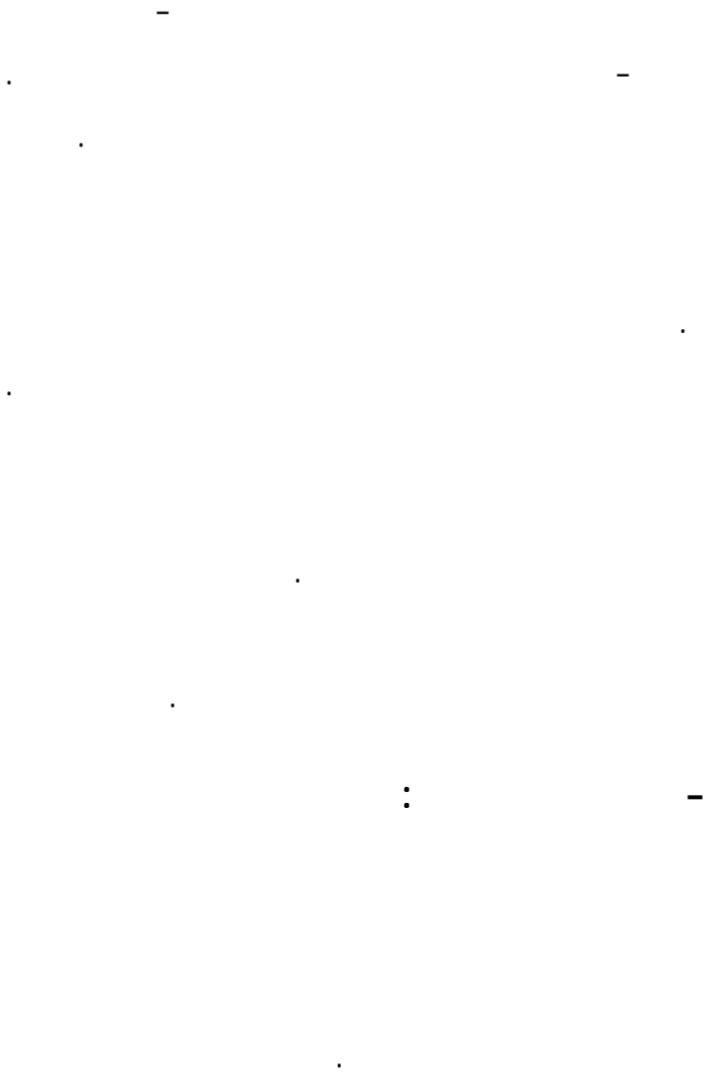
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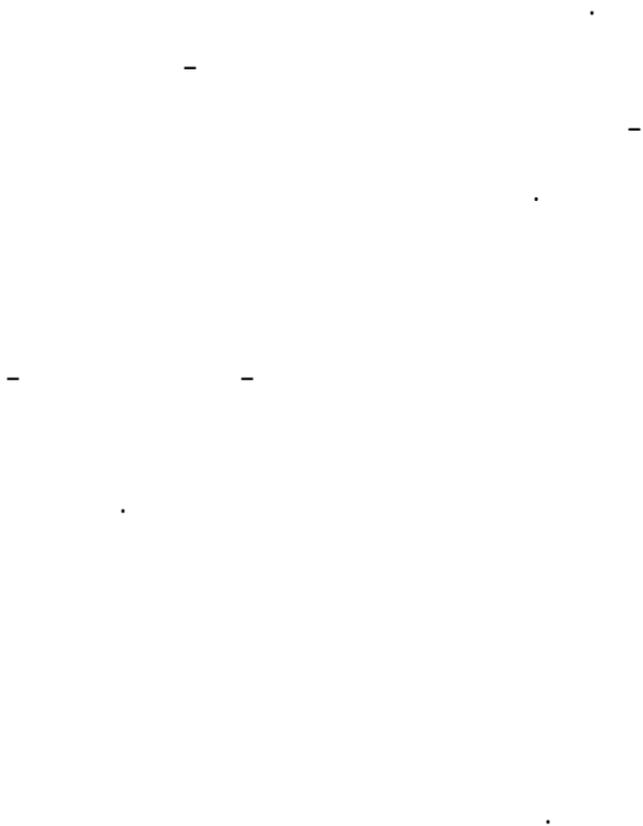
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