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قضايا في الاقتصاد المصري

بعد التكييف الهيكلية



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مركز البحوث العربية والأفريقية

قضايا في الاقتصاد المصري بعد التكيف الهيكلي

:

طبقا لقوانين الملكية الفكرية

جميع حقوق النشر و التوزيع الالكتروني
لهذا المصنف محفوظة لكتب عربية. يحظر
نقل أو إعادة نسخ أو إعادة بيع أى جزء من
هذا المصنف و بثه الكترونيا (عبر الانترنت أو
للمكتبات الالكترونية أو الأقراص المدمجة أو أى
وسيلة أخرى) دون الحصول على إذن كتابي من
كتب عربية. حقوق الطبع الورقى محفوظة
للمؤلف أو ناشره طبقا للتعاقدات السارية.

5.....	
11.....	:
13.....	:
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13.....	(
20.....	(
22.....	-1/
27.....	-2/
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35.....	(
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67.....	(
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70.....	(
74.....	

82	:
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109	:
110.....	(
116	(
120.....	:
120	(
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137	
140	:
142.....	:
150	:
154	:
158	:
176	:
182	:
187	:
199	

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%35.8

1998

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2001

133

16.8

314

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250

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1998

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147

4984
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2003

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121

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- (7

...

2003

الباب الأول

**العلاقات الاقتصادية الخارجية المصرية
بعد التكيف الهيكلي**

الفصل الأول

رصد وتحليل واقع العلاقات الاقتصادية الخارجية المصرية

:

/1

	1991	1998	1991	1998
1991/1990	10685.8	11764.7	1991	1998
	216.2		(1) 1998	178
		1998 /1997		
	(2)			
5414.8		1998	3.9	
)		0.0007	
1757		1993	3.2	(0.002
37.8) 2000	-	%4.8	-
	.(%23	%40.4	%28.4	%

	2000		/1	
)	(()
23	1080		249.1	(
40.4	153		62)
28.4	110.3		31.3	
37.8	457.2		172.6	
4.8	98.3		4.7	

World Bank , World Development Report 2002, Washington :
2002 pp. 236-239

1998-1992

(/2)

%74 %62

%42

6

(/2)

11765	926	110.3		985.8	152.3	193.4	1613	4655.3	1991
10171	855.2	186.8		819.8	142.2	175.2	1276.2	3100.2	1992
10465	1013.8	129.9		720.5	108.3	146.7	1474.2	3622.7	1993
11758	1186.4	250.8		1279.5	89.9	791.1	1700.6	2685	1994
11704	1228.4	192.8		1038.9	347	517.3	1684.4	2443.9	1995
12004	1113.1	394.6	556.8	657.1	271.1	311.9	2748.5	2773.3	1996
13084	1236	242.3	425	954	140.2	374.7	3150	2271.5	1997
10686	1317.6	456.9	410.9	767	147	537.8	2486.9	550.6	1998
16228.5	1769.7	360.7	350.2	515.5	92.9	672.9	5388.9	1208.5	2000

:

	%35.8		1999 (3) % 10.4		%58.2 %12
	100				
			1999-1998		
	307	32	64		56
	421	767			
13		343.6	411		
	298.2	456.9			
947	1.2		161.2		213.8
	1997 - 1980				
	1980				
	%0.15		1970 % 0.24		
1995	1990		1990 0.074		1980
%11		%2.7		(4) % 7.4	

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(1)
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/3

:
1995 1990 1985 1980

375
396

1990

1097

1985

315

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						()				
1995-1990		1990-1985		1985-1980		1995	1990	1985	1980	
(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)					
13.5-	99.9	26.6-	128.4	21.8	21.5-	338	250	208	207	
120.6-	85.9	514.8-	311.1	54.6	81.0-	210	245	449	475	
533.1	9.6-	1888-	119.2	1060.2	489.2-	1.281	759	2.529	1.956	
88.9-	78.6	42.5-	120.8	95.4	19.4-	220	230	152	76	
412-	595	315	395.8	11.9	31.3	1.291	1.097	275	332	
101.9-	849.8	2216.9-	1075.3	1.243.9	579.8-	3.444	2.582	3.714	3.046	

/4

2000	1998	1995	1991	
6759	3147.5	4303.8	6325.5	
672.9	537.8	517.3	193.4	
652.1	626.5	837.8	650.1	
1791.4	1778.9	2067.5	1289.5	
5890	4292.6	3977.4	3306.2	
455.9	302.5			
16228.9	10685.8	11703.8	11765.7	

108 1999 52 2

: 108 2003 55

(/5)
1997-1980

/5

1997	1990	1985	1980	
1.08	1.07	0.28	2.20	
0.14	0.10	0.14	0.38	
1.27	-	1.41	0.31	
1.28	-	0.68	-	
5.92	9.06	4.02	4.57	
0.08	0.00	0.00	0.11	
0.30	0.62	0.08	0.25	
1.20	1.75	0.35	1.69	
0.06	0.34	0.06	0.25	
1.00	0.87	0.09	0.50	

World Bank 1995 Years(1999):

R.C.A

)
			Ballance	1965
	(
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..				
		(
	1997	5.92		
			6	
				1997
				:
				(1
. (MPR)	(2
.()		(3

Composite Indicator of Competitiveness (CIC)

/6

3.04	1.6	0.54	3.72	6.18	RCA
0.455	0.536	0.457	0.394	0.574	
0.5532	0.3916	0.221	0.2772	0.422	MPR
0.594	0.522	0.117	0.236	0.884	CIC

.33 1998

/1

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56

(5) "

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%1 (6) (%30 - 25

%5

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1985

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%50 %5

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% 42.3

133 2001
(7)

1993

314

16.8 2001

2000

92

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29

2000

39

50

()

%65

2000

(1/ /7))

.(1998 - 1991

()1998-1991

1/ 17

1998	1997	1996	1995	1994	1993	1992	1991
10685.8	13083.8	12004.1	11703.8	11757.5	10464.5	10171.2	11764.7
56025.9	44885.8	44217.9	39890.9	32460.6	27550.4	27656.1	25216.3
-	31802.0-	32213.8-	28187.1-	20703.1-	17085.9-	17484.9-	-
45340.1							13451.6

115 1999 52

:

1998

1999/1998 335 ⁽⁸⁾ 1998/1997 17 1997/1996

1999/1998

1998/1997

2.1

% 25.6

1998/1997

⁽⁹⁾ (

%25 20

)

%30 5

%15

%10

1997 8

(1/ /8)

1/ /8

300-200	- - -		
350	- -		
300	- -		
600-400	- -		
150	- -		
150	- - -		
800	- - -		
400	- - -		
1	- - -		
600-400	- - -		
600	- - -		

.18 2000

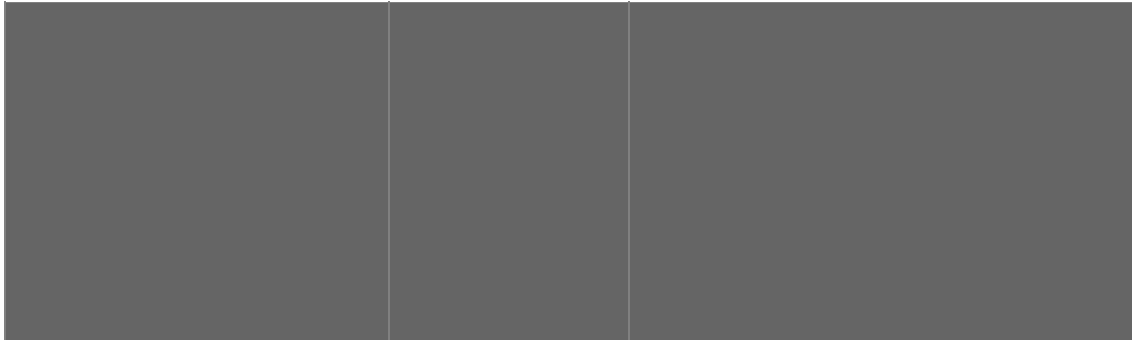
:

() %16
25

%80
(10)

2/

2000 1991
()2000 1999 1999
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2000

1999

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1999

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			1999	2000
			2/ /9	
		()2000	1999
	204132			226771
	11881			12408
	8858			9152
	3023			3256
	192251			214363
	147429			171516
	5496			4577
	5432			4512
	47691			57606
	33366			43023
	37997			42919
	31084			35622
	30208			37765
	25320			31988
	26037			28849
	24707			27708
	1299			914
	44822			42847
	499			525

499	494
19227	18686
14901	14893
10197	8731
9498	8178
11884	11738
11840	11730
3015	3167
1729	1315
1286	1852

2000

:

.1999 %98.8 2000 %98.5
 %74.4
 .1999 %69 2000
 %83.7
 .1999 %81.5 2000
 2000 %84
 .1999 %83
 %94
 .1999 %100 2000
 2000 %79
 .1999
 .1999 %71 %94
 .1999 2000 %100

1980 %14 (2/ /10) 1998 %41
 %32.6 1990 %25.4 %21
 (11) 1995

2/ /10

()

1999	1998	1997	
268398	253090	239500	
133325	126206	118532	
49.7	49.8	49.6	
105805	93689	85895	
79.4	%75	%72.3	
87024	81242	77552	
32.4	%32	%32.6	
67148	59048	55518	

77.1	%72	%72	
48.39	45639	43416	
17.8	%18	%18	
25683	24426	23250	
53.5	%53	%53.5	
95330	71315	54643	
36738	34033	28356	
132.68	105348	82999	
49.2	%41.5	%34.7	/

1999/1998 1998/1997

:

(12) %10 20)
 (%36 250

%30

87.5)

(47.5 2000

1994 38

10

- 1998 - 1997 - 1994)

. (1998

Capital Flight

(+) - (+)

: 1996/1995

2/ 11

	300	
	3505	
	654	
	1937	

1997/1996

:

106

:

$$1244=(1937+654)-(3505+300)$$

3/

⁽¹³⁾ %8

%20

%4

%28

%25 - 22

55 2000 429 . %15

%30 - 20

33 2000 160

(63 66)

20

39

43

⁽¹⁴⁾ %80 30

147

⁽¹⁵⁾ (1997 159) 1998
%8.5)
%80

(32.8
4984

1998

% 11 %18 %24.9 %42.5

⁽¹⁶⁾

450

%43.5

%27.8

%30

.%40

/1

(/12)

(98-96) % 53

) ()
(1998-1996) %44 (

1995

%38.4

1.7

⁽¹⁷⁾ 1999/1998

%30.4

1.4

1999/ 1998

%11.5 511.4
 %10.5 464.1

/12

34.37	49.41	16.2	11764.7	4043.2	5813.1	1908.4	1991
38.46	51.15	10.4	10171.2	3911.5	5202.7	1057	1992
33.67	53.69	10.44	10464.5	3523	5618.7	1092.4	1993
33.36	54.39	9.98	11757.5	3922.8	6395.2	1173.4	1994
28.60	59.00	10.47	11703.8	3347.1	6921.4	1225.1	1995
33.10	57.32	11.45	12004.1	3973	6880.7	1374.2	1996
32.90	52.00	9.40	13083.8	4304.2	6828.9	1229.4	1997
29.45	50.00	10.00	10685.8	3147.2	5371.8	1068.1	1998
28.6	50	5	13596.6	4635	8117.4	844.2	2000

:

/13

%								
39	4589.3	366.1	439.5	695.3	449.9	1743.8	894.7	1991
44.4	4512.6	675	423.2	431.1	583.9	1443.7	955.2	1992
47.8	5005.5	661.5	443.1	523.8	580	1347.1	1450	1993
43.2	5080.7	524.8	709.4	468.1	701.6	1443.9	1232.9	1994
46.8	5476.9	384.5	753.7	490.2	566.4	1559	1773.6	1995
47.9	5749.4	416.8	553.3	489.4	1238.9	1488.9	1562.1	1996

44.3	5801.4	480.6	903.1	508.4	899.3	1489.1	1520.9	1997
42.9	4581.7	467.8	435.3	422.5	847.4	1084	1324.7	1998
42.4	6881	385.2	429.6	969.1	1042	2664.3	1390.8	2000

:

)

(/14)

(/13

:

1997 %55 % 20

%40

%56 1970

%6

1970 %5

%56

⁽¹⁸⁾ 1997 %19

(%54)

%20 (%40)

(%11)

(%20)

(1997)%12.5

%35

%45

(\$)1998		/14	
%			
0.0004	389.6	944586	
0.0002	128	466619	
0.0003	124.3	387310	
0.0014	318.8	213995	
0.0013	249.2	184148	

2000/1999

:

(/15)

(98-96) %61

(/16)%48

7.2

1999/1998

% 42.5

%18.8

3.2

%17.6

3

.

(/17)

.(/18) 1998-1996 %25

%(3)	%(2)	%(1)		(3)	(2)	(1)	
20.7	69.2	10.1	25216.3	5216.7	17437.6	2562	1991
20	70	10	27656.1	5595.2	19336.2	2724.7	1992
15.2	70	10.4	27550.4	4176.6	19306.4	2875.4	1993
15	67.7	11	32460.6	4896.7	21971	3591.8	1994
17.2	64.9	12.4	39890.9	6844.7	25872.7	4958.1	1995
17.8	65.2	12.5	44217.9	7877.3	28809.8	5519.4	1996
19	62	13	44885.8	8959.1	27822.1	5829.1	1997
20.4	56	14	56025.9	11455.9	31365.8	7810	1998
52.9	58.3	14	48645.4	11151.9	28351.7	6821.2	2000

.

:

/16

%										
54	13607.4	433.8	864.4	1021	1141	1745.4	1709.1	2631	4056.7	1991
53	14635.2	364.1	988.9	1192.4	1205	1383.4	1313.5	2872	4851.9	1992
54.5	15015.7	446.8	955.7	1236.3	1132.2	1829.1	2287.1	2991.6	4136.9	1993
51.8	16812.8	957	966.8	1357.4	1183.7	2005.1	2078.2	3043.4	5471.2	1994
51	20375.6	845.9	1296.2	1067	1290.7	2328.1	2484.4	3549.7	7513.6	1995
50.6	22367.6	986.7	1234.5	1171.4	1499.1	1959.4	2957.7	3699.1	8859.7	1996
47.7	21406	1496.8	1289.3	1517.9	1451.6	2742.7	3161.4	3891	5855.3	1997
45.8	25686.9	2038.3	1228.6	1706.8	1755	3138.3	3778	4991.1	7050.8	1998
53.8	26188.9	2380.3	1149.8	1490.1	4298.4	2014.1	3293.5	4298.4	7273.3	2000

:

1998

/

/17

%			
0.003	2073.8	683977	
0.003	1468	539689	
0.003	1111	340869	
0.003	923	307031	
0.002	516.2	272693	
0.002	361.4	198313	
0.001	502	387965	
0.015	599.5	38800	

2000/1999

:

/18

25.93	41065	10647	94/93
29.80	42985	12811	95/94
31.27	45109	14107	96/95
22.10	70441	15565	97/96
22.70	74438	16891	98/97
20.2	84019	17007	99/98
19.1	93827	17860	00/99

1999 / 1998

)

:

.(

3.37 = 2000/1999

/1

(/19)

) %60

(/20

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.(/19

) %8.6
1987

35.9
(19)

(1993-1974) %12.6

(1993-1987

%19.6

1993

105.5

1999/1998	209.4	1998/1997	200.3
	/		
		1993-1974	%47.8
43.1	1998/1997		
	%72		%15.9
%17.1	49.15		1999/1998
			%70.4

1998

1998		/	1.2
2.1	1998	/	1.85
			/

	%80		
12			
	⁽²⁰⁾ 1997	12.8	1998

		2000		370
		:	1991	
2.8	1998/1997			.1
		.1999/1998		
	%4	1998/1997		.2
				.1999/1998
	850	1999/1998		.3
	1999/1998			1997/1996
	.		590	
	72.5	1998/1997		.4
			1999/1998	
2135	1991	156.8	3549	
18326			1998	90
386.1	13478	1991	436.6	1991
				.1998
	706	1999/1998		.5
	1999/1998			1997/1996
				375.9
1999/1998				.6
				%2.25

/19

(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	
46.66	20.41	21.91	42.79	1991
36.78	19.98	23.51	40.56	1992
37.98	20.49	26.27	40.89	1993
36.22	19.82	25.43	39.41	1994
29.34	18.60	22.38	44	1995
27.15	16.82	22.90	41.91	1996
29.15	17.66	25.23	42.59	1997
19.07	16.63	24.22	37.54	1998
33.3	18.1	18.1	40.1	2000

:

(\$).

/20

(2)/(1)	(2)	(1)					
%67.4	12200	8222	1843.6	1679	3775.3	924.1	1991
%80	14200	11351.6	1287.2	1820	6517.2	1727.2	1992
%83.5	15700	13115	1499	1904	7219	2375	1993
%62.4	14700	9173.3	1290	2058	4046	1779.3	1994
%54.4	17800	9622.5	1217	1969	4197.6	2298.9	1995
%96.4	10403	10031.4	1624	1877	3521	3009.4	1996
%53.4	22900	12245.1	2577.8	1876	4145	3646.3	1997
%44.5	22700	10099.6	1772.4	1772	3660.2	2940	1998
%64.6	14400	9309.3	1000	1771	3303.2	3235.1	1999
%50.6	23286.7	11790.2	2649.6	1842.5	2982.1	4316	2001
%47	21406.7	10056.6	1933.6	1819.8	2850.4	3422.8	2002

1999/1998 1998/1997

:

.1999

4073.2	3743.2	4869.1	4600.3	
1143.6	769.3	1096.7	882.6	()
2929.6	2972.9	3772.4	3717.7	()
1037.7-	541.7-	879.9	3386.9	
428.2	509.4	710.6-	1103.9-	()
15.2-	27.8-	55.8-	136.9-	
45.3	260.5	173.6-	248.0-	()
3.2-	4.6-	43.1-	56.1-	
1492.8-	279.7-	441.8	2724.0	
599.1	296.3-	1288.1-	1043.3-	
474.1-	871.4-	2116.7-	135.0-	
474.1	871.4	2116.7	135.0	(-)

57 1999/1998

:

83 2002/2001

%0.3

% 2.4

⁽²³⁾ 1993

1991

1990/1989
3762.7

634) 1992/1991
1991/1990

1991/1990
1391.3
⁽²⁴⁾ (1992/1991

%12

1992/1991 % 17.1 1991/1990 %16 1990/1989

%6.2

) %10.1 %3.9) % 11.3

% 12.8 (

1991/1990

)

1998	227490	1991	-
(1998	56026	1991	48855
			25216

/22

/22

02/01	01/00	98/97	97/96	96/95	95/94	94/93	
6643.4	7078.2	5128.4	5345.4	4609	4957	3337.3	
14644.2	16441.3	16899	15565	14107	12811	10647	
9618	11696	10444	11241	10636	9555.6	8458.8	
5698	6109	5849	5048	4844	5514	5004	
4073	3742	4404	4145	3521	4198	4046	
40677	45067	42724	41344	37717	37035	31493	
299323	290322	253090	239500	153369	146149	139622	

							()
66222	75019	74438	70441	45109	42985	41065) (
10	9.4	6.89	7.59	10.22	11.53	8.13	(%)
61.4	60	57.4	58.7	83.6	86.16	76.7	

:

75

1998 1990
% 50-45

(/23)

/

/23

%			
33	11765	3891	1991
52	10171	5286	1992
34	10465	3598	1993
42	11758	4918	1994
61	11704	7086	1995
66	12004	7885	1996
52	13084	6750	1997
64	10686	6859	1998
49.9	16228.5	8103.4	2000
47.5	16335.8	7759.9	2001

:

)

⁽²⁵⁾

1996-1980

%16

% 147 %88.8 %97.3

)

%16

1996 1980

/1

%52

%28

%72

%48

(26) %60

(/24)

%50

%80

/

/24

%31.2	
%37	
%76	
%17.8	
%24.1	
%75.4	
%62.7	
%32	
%38.7	
%70.7	
%54.9	
%1.1	
%81.1	
%52.2	
%24.9	
%59.5	
%70.7	
%59	
%64.8	
%42.9	

.2000/99

:

()

%30 (1998 3) %25
27
2670 25
115 200 340)
)
(%47

27 (27) 400
2.6 1996/1995
930 500 1996/6/30

%90

.
- - -)
(7) 465 (19)
3470

1997 371 1994 68
1996 950

%1

(29) %2

355.5

732.5

⁽³⁰⁾ %48.5

29
2.5 3.5
2.9
%37
%24 /

1
2.9 (1998/1997)
%16
%5

1986 351

1997 228

:

:

1991
1992/1991

26

27

1991

1991

1992

(3.4 3.32)

.

:

.1

1997

1997

16.9 1997/1996 15.6 1998

) 13 ⁽³²⁾ 1998/1997

%91.3 1999/1998

. ⁽³³⁾ (%23 %26

.2

5.3 1998/1997 5.1

(⁽³⁴⁾ 500) 1998/1997 %33 1997/1996

. 1.7

56

%25.8
%4.2
%15.9
2.8
1998/1997
%19.4
%4.6
5.8
.4
4.6
%3.1

248 1998/1997
900
307 1999/1998
1998/1997
1462.9
.5

1996
13.5
(³⁵)
1996
14.7)
8.5
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(
% 19.9
1998/1997
57

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over valued

reference rate
equilibrium real exchange rate

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Edward's Model

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2001

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2001 2001 390
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415
24
11
%3 450
500
2002 250
4.64 %19 2003 28
6 2003 25 5.52 2003 28
2003

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%6.6
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) ()
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 32 1997
 (40) 104 1990
 1995/1994 %3.3 %5.6 %14

%80.1 1993-1975

1975

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 23.5 1999 1975

200
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1979

1979
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1.3
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%42 - %31 1996-1991
(41) %36 - %20

1975

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%142	50	1989
1988		
13.4	1990	5
1989/1988		%20
%31.2		
	230	1989/1988

12.9

1991/1990

3.9

%50

.1

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.1987

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.5

.6

250

1988

.7

290

330

.8

1988

1991

68

1991

1991

14

(%20 %15 %15) %50

28

1998

28.8 (43) 1999 28.2 (44) 1999
 %7.3 1999 1998 7.2
 .2002/2001 %28.9 1999 %31.7 1998 %34

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1045

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121

/4

				1974	43
1979	59			1977	32
		1981	159		
43			1989	230	
					1974
		8			1975
294		1982		1981	747
	1989		1300	1983	490
	300 1990		700		(45)
(1991/1990		1981		1991)
	500				1992
		1995		1530	1992

(/4/25)

2000- 1993					/4/25	
99/98	98/97	97/96	96/95	1994	1993	
1800	850	770	677	1285	453	FDI, mln USD
2.1	1.2	1.1	1.12	2.49	0.97	FDI% GDP
10	8.70	8.66	5.43	11.81	5.99	FDI% GDI

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25	11053	32633	43686	4431	1997-1991
25	22936	70393	93329	6618	1998

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FPI	
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%20 %13 %67
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1999 1996

1999 1996

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	%	%	%	
	22.4	19.7	7.3	1996
	23.5	23.6	8.5	1997
	44.5	40.2	18.2	1998
	41.1	45.5	24.16	1999

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 1998 3.3- 1997
 1996 2.41
 1999
 173.6 1998/1997 248
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الفصل الثاني

السيناريوهات البديلة

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1998/1997

2002 %7

1999

%6

1999/1998

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2005/1/1 %30- 15

1995/1/1 %65-%60

2000/1/1 %60

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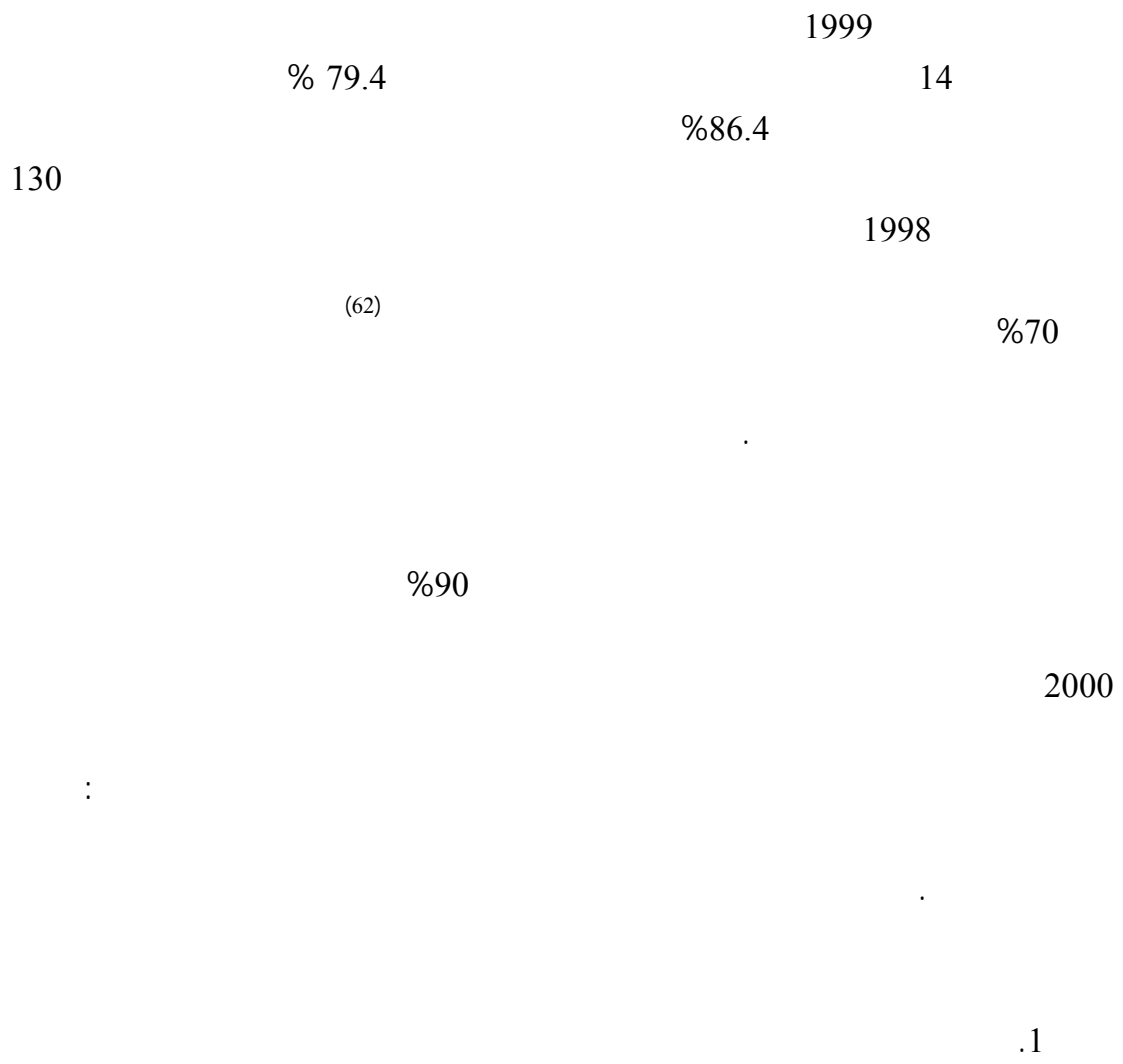
.7

131

11⁷ 2009 2000
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PTA Bank

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)

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.108	1999	52	2	.1
World Bank , world development Report, 1999/2000, Washington, PP 268-269				.2
.2000	29			.3
Heba Nassar & Alfons Aziz, Egyption Exports and Challenges of the 21 st century, .4				
Center of Economics and financial research and studies,				
Cairo Univerisity, April 2000, p 7				
.27-24				.5
				.6
135	2000			
.152	2003/55/ 1	1999	52	4
.47	1999	52	2	.8
.14	1999		4	.9
.16	2000		10	.10
IMF,Egypt Beyond Stabilization, Toward a Dynamic Market Economy, Occasional .11				
Reports, Washington , May 1998 pp 52-59.				
.18	1999		14	.12
.29	2000		14	.13
.56	1999		8	.14
.21	1999		13	.15
.36	1999		14	.16
.58	1999/1998			.17
	Heba Nassar, Op-cit,pp 10,11.			.18
	/			.19
110	1998			
	137			

	.34	1998	51	3			.20
							.21
					.15	2000	
	.56	1999/1998					.22
							/ .23
					.161	1999	
(1992/1991)							/ .24
				.11	1996	-	
				.357	1995		.25
				.36	1999	4	.26
				.135			.27
.125	1999/1998						.28
				.36	1999	4	.29
				.206			.30
	.169						.31
	.79	1999	52	3			.32
	.54	1999	52	2			.33
						.40	.34
	.47-35	1998/1997					.35
						.58	.36
	.78	1999	53	3			.37
				.11			/ .38
				.1999	13		.39
				.270	2000		.40
.259-228							/ .41
				.143			/ .42
	.30	1999/1998					.43

.57	2000/1999	2	40	.44
2000				.45
				.18
	http://www.arabbook.com/review2economic2.htm			.46
Nagwa Samak & Omnia Helmy, Foreign Portfolio Equity Investment in Egypt in Al				.47
Nahda, Quarterly Journal of Economics and Political Science , 3 rd Issue, April 2000 p16.				
				Ibid p 32.48
	.77	2000	30	.49
			.2000/12/9	.50
.83	2000	-		.51
			.2000/12/17	.52
				.53
	.1998	51	1:2	.54
	.297	1997		.55
			.2000/8/29	.56
			.2000/ 1 / 10	.57
			.2000/8/14	.58
	.159	1999		.59
.6	1998	51	2	.60
			.2000	28
	.6	2000	53	1
				.62

الباب الثانى

**نحو أجندة وطنية للحد من ظاهرة الفقر فى مصر
تعديل هيكلى فى المنهج**

الفصل الأول الفقر وانتشاره فى مصر*

Amartya Sen	1996	1996
()	()	()
:		(1)
.		(2)
.		(3)
1996/1995	1992/1991	
		(1997 /)
		1994

* ما زالت أرقام المسوحات الواردة فى هذا الفصل هو ما يعتد به أكاديميا فى دراسات ظاهرة الفقر الفقر فى مصر وكذلك فى تقارير التنمية البشرية، وفى تقرير البنك الدولى "تقرير عن التنمية فى العالم" 2000-2001 والمعنون: شن هجوم على الفقر "الجدول 4 ص 280 والذى قدر فيه اعتماداً على هذه المسوحات كما ذكر أن نسبة سكان مصر تحت خط الفقر الدولى أى اللذين يحصلون على أقل من دولارين فى اليوم 52.7%.

1995

.1996/1995

(1)

45	22.5	
50.2	23.5	
34.2	16	
48.2	21.7	
40	15.4	
59.6	35	
63.8	33.7	

/ / :

12 1999

.15

(968)

4438

1996/1995

(696) 3963

.⁽¹⁾ (924)

5071 (1325) 6082

1996/1995 %48 44

%23

1995

%34 1996

(%21 %43) %12.5

%53.7

(2) %60 %35

%20 %80

%1.4 %2.3

(3) %85 %70 %20

500 (1.3)

500 %82.8

200 %28.3

: (4) 1992

%16 (1

%28 %40

(2

(3

)

(

:

.

50

(5)

%80 60

(6)

:

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(7) %98
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David Werner

" "

:

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(

(8

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(10

%25 20

%13 10

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:

(

50.9 1997/1996

237 215086

(1980 112) (

81.9 1997/1996

⁽⁸⁾ 104 787991

6 %10

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100 50

1998
 126.7 156948 19.9 (

53.8 1998 (

. 1212 44369

. : 1999

 50 10 (1

 . . (2

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 %9 8

%25

الفصل الثاني النظام الضريبي الحالي بين الفقر والتنمية

	18.6	1999/1998	
	16.7	29.6	11
(46.5) %63.7	
9.3	20	2000	
	20	29.3	
2001	(49.6) %59
30.3	9.3	20.8	
		21.2	
:	(51.5)	%58.8

(2)

2001/2000	2000/1999	1999/1998	
21.2	20.1	16.7	
20.8	20.1	18.6	
9.3	9.3	11	
51.5	49.6	46.6	
%58.8	%59	%63.7	

(1)

: (55) 2002 .125

:

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2000/1999 %67.4 1999/1998

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⁽⁹⁾ 2001/2000 %69.7

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1993 187

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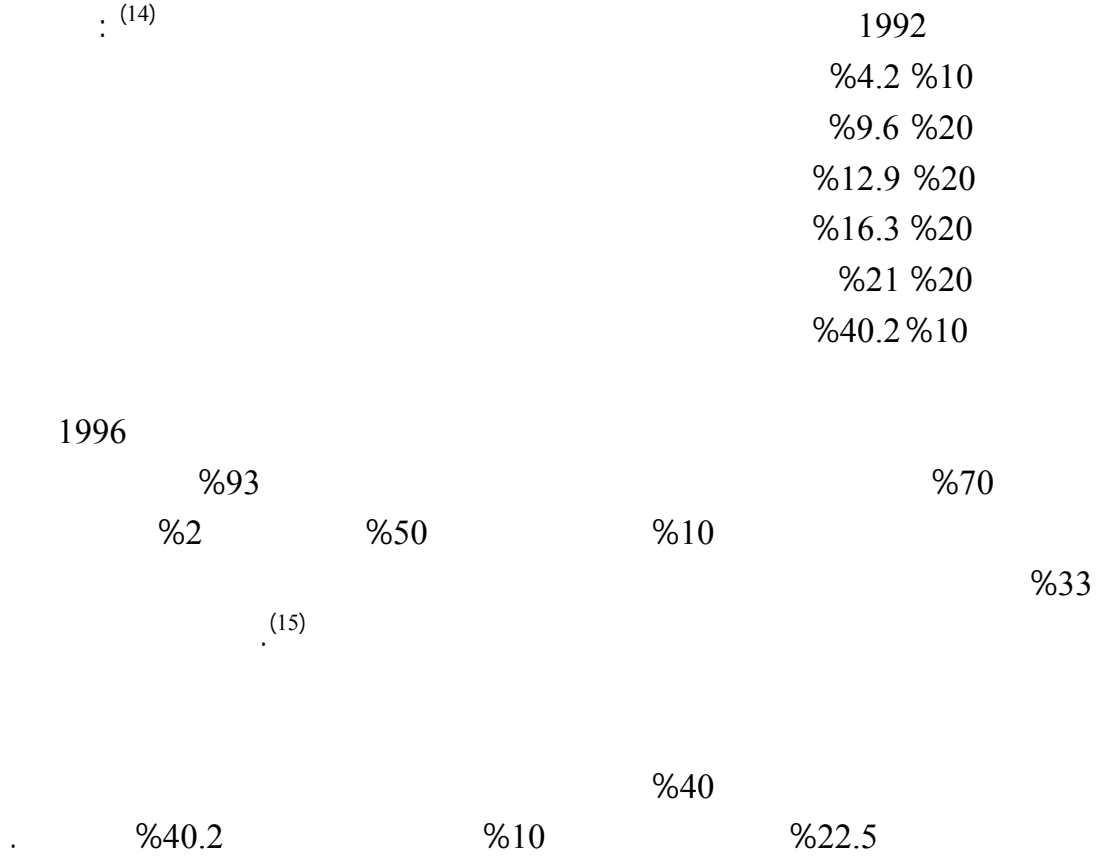
10 5 (16)

⁽¹¹⁾1997 59

(9

%49 1997/1996 125.5

الفصل الثالث الفقر وسوء توزيع الدخل



1990

%50

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1994

%24.5

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5 ()

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الفصل الرابع الدولة وقضية الفقر

- (1
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3600

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62

⁽¹⁹⁾ 2001/2000

64.5

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17.5

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214				*
240				*
24				*
83				*
261				*
346				*
3513				*
334				*
37				*
23				*
		1991	8	
1999				
	(22) 1999	%34.17	1986	%49.9

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65.8 64.2
68.8 54.5 55
100 %12 %10 69.7
%13 %24 170
%3.7 %12
%27
86 %73.1
(24)
1972) %49
(1998 1985) %36 (1984
1996 1995 %1.5 1991 1990 %1
(25) (%2.4 %1.8 %2)

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(26)

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3863	152	
8509	675	
7820	55	
8026	55	
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311803 2000 1997
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الفصل الخامس الفساد الإداري وإعاقة التنمية

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 43 10
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 800 195 175 1998
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181

الفصل السادس شروع ثقافة الاستهلاك واستدامة الفقر

	1999/1998	%19.6		
) %16.4			(⁴⁷)2000/1999
		%35	30	(2000/1998
1992/1991	%46.5			
				1998/1997 %62.9
	(1998/1997	%70	1992/1991	%61.3)
/				
%6				
		%19.8		
			1997	%39.1
				1997
			1986	
	1998	%44.4	1996	%43.3
1997	%12	1998	%14	

(48)

%62.4

(2001/2000) %73 (1988/1987)

%21

%74)

(1998 1995 %75) (1997/1996
(%95.5) (%16.2)

(

%8

%9

%19

%49)

(⁽⁴⁹⁾

%6

1998 1987

%66

1998/1997

%80

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%1.5

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1993

%20.8 %11

⁽⁵⁰⁾ %35.3

:

()				(4)
2001/2000	2000/99	99/98	98/97	
256	244.9	235	225.6	
30.4	29.4	28.2	27.1	
225.6	215.5	206.8	198.5	
74.8	71	65.5	62.8	
316.4	301.6	286.9	270.6	
81	81.2	82	83.4	
23.6	23.5	23	23.3	

123 2002 (55) (1)

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2001 1997

2001 1997 (5)

2001	2000	1999	1998	1997	
12.6	13.9	16	16.5	13.2	
2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.33	
5.1	5.5	7.1	6.9	5.6	
0.9	0.6	0.7	1.1		
%66.6	%61.8	%65	%64.8	%60	

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⁽⁵¹⁾ 1999/1998

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2001	2000	1999	1998	1997	
152	176	172	99	106	
58	68	54	50	37	
268	278	429	508	434	
30	37	39	24	12	
29	17	54	74	80	
401	557	645	734	729	

(12) (1)

74 71 : 2002

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الفصل السابع
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630	82.5	
8.35	56.7	
19	71.25	
6.5	45	

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			.11	1999	(2)
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				WWW.Auc.Poverty.htm (13 09 23)	(4)
				WWW.Auc.Poverty.and.child.labour.htm(13 09 23)	(5)
	.205	2002			(6)
			.206		(7)
			.199		(8)
				WWW.Auc.Poverty.and.child.labour.htm(13 09 23)	(9)
	.155	2002	55	(1)	(10)
()					(11)
	.331	2000			(12)
			.658	1998	(13)
			.111		(14)
	.2002	6			(15)
			.282	2001/2000	(16)
			.32		(17)
			.52		(18)
				Saad.Z.Nagi.Povertyin.Egypt.Human.needs.and.Institutional.Capacities.Lexington.bo	(19)
				oks.London.P53-71.	(20)
			.25		(21)
			.116		(22)
	.108	2002		2001	(23)
			.25		(24)
			.45	2002/2001	(25)
	.(3)			2002	(26)

				.(9)	(24
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	.65	2002			(29
			.152		(30
			.41		(31
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		.234	2002		(34
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	.267	2000			
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				.272	(43
				.276	(44
				.229	(45
			.112	1997	(46
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.133	2000		
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		.2002 28	(53
1998	1990		(54
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		Saad.Nagi.op-cit.p262.	(55
		.2002 14	(56
		.2002 9	(57
		.2002 2	(58