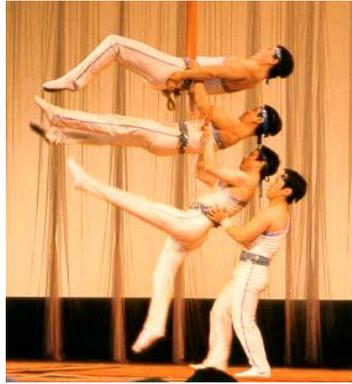
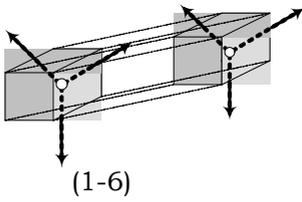


*(Motion of System of Particles)*

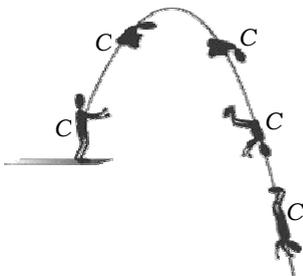


*(center of mass)* : **1-6**



.(1-6)

*(translational )*



( )

(2-6)

(2-6)

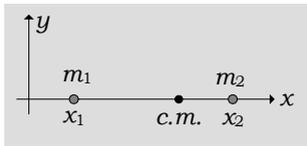
(2-6)

(center of mass)

2-6

( )

)



(3-6)

$x_1$

$m_2$   $m_1$  (

$x_2$

.(3-6)

(1-6)

$$x_{c.m.} = \frac{m_1 x_1 + m_2 x_2}{m_1 + m_2} = \frac{1}{M} (m_1 x_1 + m_2 x_2)$$

.  $M = m_1 + m_2$

1-6

3m

$m_2=4$  kg  $m_1=1$  kg

)

$x_1=0$

$m_1$  (

: (1-6)

.  $x_2=3$  m

$$x_{c.m.} = \frac{m_1 x_1 + m_2 x_2}{m_1 + m_2} = \frac{(2 \text{ kg})(0) + (4 \text{ kg})(3 \text{ m})}{6 \text{ kg}} = 2 \text{ m}$$

.  $m_1$  2 m

3-6

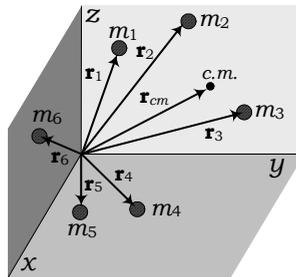
$$m_3 \dots m_2 m_1 \quad (1-6)$$

$$\dots \mathbf{r}_3 \mathbf{r}_2 \mathbf{r}_1$$

$$(2-6) \quad \mathbf{R}_{c.m.} = \frac{m_1 \mathbf{r}_1 + m_2 \mathbf{r}_2 + \dots}{m_1 + m_2 + \dots} = \frac{1}{M} (m_1 \mathbf{r}_1 + m_2 \mathbf{r}_2 + \dots) = \frac{1}{M} \sum_{i=1}^N m_i \mathbf{r}_i$$

oz oy ox

$$(3-6) \quad \begin{aligned} x_{c.m.} &= \frac{1}{M} \sum_{i=1}^N m_i x_i \\ y_{c.m.} &= \frac{1}{M} \sum_{i=1}^N m_i y_i \\ z_{c.m.} &= \frac{1}{M} \sum_{i=1}^N m_i z_i \end{aligned}$$

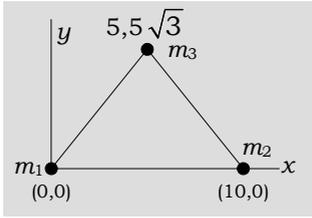


(4-6)

2-6

$m_3=2 \text{ kg } (0,2,1) \quad m_2=0.5 \text{ kg } (1,2,2) \quad m_1=1 \text{ kg } :$   
 $(2, -1, -2) \quad m_4=1.5 \text{ kg } (-1,0,0)$   
 $: (3-6) :$

$$\begin{aligned} x_{c.m.} &= \frac{1((1) + 0.5(0) + 2(-1) + 1.5(2))}{1 + 0.5 + 2 + 1.5} = 0.4 \text{ m} \\ y_{c.m.} &= \frac{1((2) + 0.5(2) + 2(0) + 1.5(-1))}{1 + 0.5 + 2 + 1.5} = 0.3 \text{ m} \\ z_{c.m.} &= \frac{1((2) + 0.5(1) + 2(0) + 1.5(-2))}{1 + 0.5 + 2 + 1.5} = -0.1 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$



$m_2=2 \text{ kg}$     $m_1=1 \text{ kg}$

$m_3=3 \text{ kg}$

(5-6)

10 cm

(5-6)

oy ox

:

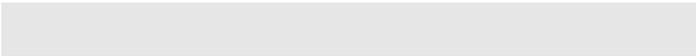
$(5, 5\sqrt{3})$     $(10, 0)$     $(0, 0)$

(3-6)

(5-6)

$$x_{c.m.} = \frac{1(0) + 2(10) + 3(5)}{1 + 2 + 3} = 5.8 \text{ cm}$$

$$y_{c.m.} = \frac{1(0) + 2(0) + 3(5\sqrt{3})}{1 + 2 + 3} = 4.3 \text{ cm}$$



4.3 cm    $(y_{c.m.})$     $m_2$     $m_1$

(density)

.V

M

$\mathbf{r}_i = (x_i, y_i, z_i)$

$\Delta m_i$

:

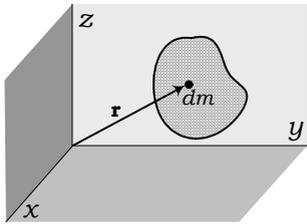
(4-6)   
$$\begin{cases} X_{c.m.} = \frac{1}{M} \sum_{i=1}^N (\Delta m_i) x_i \\ Y_{c.m.} = \frac{1}{M} \sum_{i=1}^N (\Delta m_i) y_i \\ Z_{c.m.} = \frac{1}{M} \sum_{i=1}^N (\Delta m_i) z_i \end{cases}$$

$\Delta m_i$

$\mathbf{r}_i$

$$\Delta m_i \quad (4-6)$$

$$(6-6) \quad dm$$



(6-6)

$$(5-6) \quad (4-6)$$

$$\begin{cases} X_{c.m.} = \frac{1}{M} \lim_{\Delta m_i \rightarrow 0} \sum_{i=1}^N (\Delta m_i) x_i = \frac{1}{M} \int_V x dm \\ Y_{c.m.} = \frac{1}{M} \lim_{\Delta m_i \rightarrow 0} \sum_{i=1}^N (\Delta m_i) y_i = \frac{1}{M} \int_V y dm \\ Z_{c.m.} = \frac{1}{M} \lim_{\Delta m_i \rightarrow 0} \sum_{i=1}^N (\Delta m_i) z_i = \frac{1}{M} \int_V z dm \end{cases}$$

(6-6)

$$\rho = \frac{M}{V}$$

(7-6)

$$\rho = \frac{\Delta m}{\Delta V}$$

$$\Delta V$$

$$\Delta m$$

(8-6)

$$\rho = \frac{dm}{dV}$$

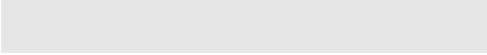
:

$$(5-6)$$

$$dm$$

(9-6)

$$\begin{cases} X_{c.m.} = \frac{1}{M} \int_V \rho x dV \\ Y_{c.m.} = \frac{1}{M} \int_V \rho y dV \\ Z_{c.m.} = \frac{1}{M} \int_V \rho z dV \end{cases}$$



(6-6)



**5-6**

$m_n \dots m_3 \ m_2 \ m_1$

$\mathbf{r}_n \dots \mathbf{r}_3 \ \mathbf{r}_2 \ \mathbf{r}_1$

:

(10-6)

$$M\mathbf{R}_{c.m.} = m_1\mathbf{r}_1 + m_2\mathbf{r}_2 + \dots + m_n\mathbf{r}_n$$

:

$$M \frac{d\mathbf{R}_{c.m.}}{dt} = m_1 \frac{d\mathbf{r}_1}{dt} + m_2 \frac{d\mathbf{r}_2}{dt} + \dots + m_n \frac{d\mathbf{r}_n}{dt}$$

$$d\mathbf{R}_{c.m.} / dt = \mathbf{V}_{c.m.} \quad i \quad d\mathbf{r}_i / dt = \mathbf{v}_i$$

:

(11-6)

$$M\mathbf{V}_{c.m.} = m_1\mathbf{v}_1 + m_2\mathbf{v}_2 + \dots + m_n\mathbf{v}_n$$

:(11-6)

$$M \frac{d\mathbf{V}_{c.m.}}{dt} = m_1 \frac{d\mathbf{v}_1}{dt} + m_2 \frac{d\mathbf{v}_2}{dt} + \dots + m_n \frac{d\mathbf{v}_n}{dt}$$

:

$$d\mathbf{V}_{c.m.} / dt = \mathbf{a}_{c.m.} \quad i \quad d\mathbf{v}_i / dt = \mathbf{a}_i$$

(12-6)

$$M\mathbf{a}_{c.m.} = m_1\mathbf{a}_1 + m_2\mathbf{a}_2 + \dots + m_n\mathbf{a}_n$$

$$\sum_i \mathbf{F}_i = m_i \mathbf{a}_i \quad (12-6)$$

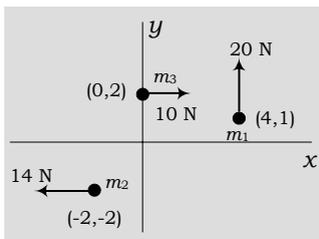
$$(13-6) \quad M \mathbf{a}_{c.m.} = \mathbf{F}_1 + \mathbf{F}_2 + \dots + \mathbf{F}_n = (\mathbf{F}_{ext})_T$$

:(13-6)

$$(14-6) \quad \boxed{(\mathbf{F}_{ext})_T = M \mathbf{a}_{c.m.}}$$



**4-6**



(7-6)

$$m_3=3 \text{ kg} \quad m_2=2 \text{ kg} \quad m_1=1 \text{ kg} \quad (7-6)$$

$$\mathbf{r}_{c.m.} = \frac{1}{M} (m_1 \mathbf{r}_1 + m_2 \mathbf{r}_2 + m_3 \mathbf{r}_3)$$

6-6

:  $oy \quad ox$

$$x_{c.m.} = \frac{1}{6}[1(4) + 2(0) + 3(-2)] = -0.33 \text{ m}$$

$$y_{c.m.} = \frac{1}{6}[1(1) + 2(2) + 3(-2)] = -0.17 \text{ m}$$

:

$$M\mathbf{a}_{c.m.} = \mathbf{F}_1 + \mathbf{F}_2 + \mathbf{F}_3$$

:

$$6a_x = 0 + 10 - 14 = -4 \Rightarrow a_x = -0.67 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$6a_y = 20 + 0 - 0 = 20 \Rightarrow a_y = 3.33 \text{ m/s}^2$$

:

$$a_{c.m.} = \sqrt{a_x^2 + a_y^2} = 3.40 \text{ m/s}^2$$

:

$\theta$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{a_y}{a_x} = -5 \Rightarrow \theta \approx -79^\circ$$

(Linear Momentum)

**6-6**

:

$\mathbf{v}$

$m$

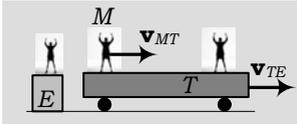
(15-6)

$$\mathbf{p} = m\mathbf{v}$$

(quantity of motion)

**p**  
kg.m/s

**5-6**



10 m/s

60 kg

2 m/s

(8-6)

(8-6)

B A

(8-6)

:

$$\mathbf{p} = m\mathbf{v}$$

:

$$v_{MT} = 2 \text{ m/s} \quad v_{MT}$$

$$P_{MT} = mv_{MT} = (60 \text{ kg})(2 \text{ m/s}) = 120 \text{ kg.m/s}$$

:

$v_{TE}$

$v_{MT}$

$$v_{ME} = v_{MT} + v_{TE} = 2 + 10 = 12 \text{ m/s}$$

:

$$p_{ME} = (60 \text{ kg})(12 \text{ m/s}) = 720 \text{ kg.m/s}$$

**7-6**

:

$$\mathbf{p} = m\mathbf{v}$$

:

$$\frac{d\mathbf{p}}{dt} = \frac{d}{dt}(m\mathbf{v})$$

:

$m$

$$\frac{d}{dt}(m\mathbf{v}) = m \frac{d\mathbf{v}}{dt} = m\mathbf{a}$$

7-6

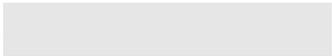
$(\mathbf{F}_{ext})_T$

$m\mathbf{a}$

:

(16-6)

$$(\mathbf{F}_{ext})_T = \frac{d\mathbf{p}}{dt}$$



: (2-6)

$$M \frac{d\mathbf{R}_{c.m.}}{dt} = m_1 \frac{d\mathbf{r}_1}{dt} + m_2 \frac{d\mathbf{r}_2}{dt} + \dots + m_n \frac{d\mathbf{r}_n}{dt}$$

$$\mathbf{v}_i = d\mathbf{r}_i / dt \Rightarrow \mathbf{p}_i = m_i d\mathbf{r}_i / dt$$

$$\mathbf{V}_{c.m.} = d\mathbf{R}_{c.m.} / dt \Rightarrow \mathbf{P}_{c.m.} = M d\mathbf{R}_{c.m.} / dt$$

(17-6)

$$\mathbf{P}_{c.m.} = \mathbf{p}_1 + \mathbf{p}_2 + \dots + \mathbf{p}_n$$

: (17-6)

$$\frac{d\mathbf{P}_{c.m.}}{dt} = \frac{d\mathbf{p}_1}{dt} + \frac{d\mathbf{p}_2}{dt} + \dots + \frac{d\mathbf{p}_n}{dt}$$

$i$

( )

$$\mathbf{F}_i = d\mathbf{p}_i / dt$$

:

$$\frac{d\mathbf{P}_{c.m.}}{dt} = \mathbf{F}_1 + \mathbf{F}_2 + \dots + \mathbf{F}_n$$

$$\mathbf{F}_1 + \mathbf{F}_2 + \dots + \mathbf{F}_n$$

: (26-6)

$(\mathbf{F}_{ext})_T$

(17-6)

$$(\mathbf{F}_{ext})_T = \frac{d\mathbf{P}_{c.m.}}{dt}$$

8-6

: (17-6)

(18-6)

$$(\mathbf{F}_{ext})_T = 0 \Rightarrow \mathbf{P}_{c.m.} =$$

*(conservation of linear momentum)*

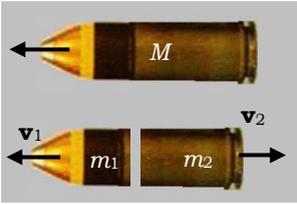
(18-6)

(19-6)

$$\begin{aligned} (\mathbf{F}_{ext})_{Tx} = 0 &\Rightarrow (P_{c.m.})_x = \\ (\mathbf{F}_{ext})_{Ty} = 0 &\Rightarrow (P_{c.m.})_y = \\ (\mathbf{F}_{ext})_{Tz} = 0 &\Rightarrow (P_{c.m.})_z = \end{aligned}$$

( )

8-6



(8-6)

2 m/s  
3 kg

8 kg  
6 m/s  
(8-6)

6-6

(8-6)

$$\mathbf{P}(\quad) = \mathbf{P}(\quad)$$

$$\mathbf{P}(\quad) = M\mathbf{v}$$

$$\mathbf{P}(\quad) = m_1\mathbf{v}_1 + m_2\mathbf{v}_2$$

$$M\mathbf{v} = m_1\mathbf{v}_1 + m_2\mathbf{v}_2$$

$$\mathbf{v}_2 = \frac{1}{m_2}(M\mathbf{v} - m_1\mathbf{v}_1)$$

:  $\mathbf{v}$

$$v_2 = -0.4 \text{ m/s}$$

7-6

1000 kg

1 m/s

70 kg

10 m

$$\mathbf{P} = m_1 \mathbf{v}_1 + m_2 \mathbf{v}_2$$

$$\mathbf{v}_2 = -\frac{m_1}{m_2} \mathbf{v}_1$$

( )

$$m_1 \mathbf{v}_1 + m_2 \mathbf{v}_2 = 0$$

$$\mathbf{v}_2 = -\frac{m_1}{m_2} \mathbf{v}_1$$

$$v_2 = \frac{m_1}{m_2} v_1 = 0.07 \text{ m/s}$$

10

:  $\mathbf{v}$  m

$$\mathbf{v}_1 = \mathbf{v} + \mathbf{v}_2 \Rightarrow \mathbf{v} = \mathbf{v}_1 - \mathbf{v}_2$$

:  $v_2$   $v_1$

$$v = (1 + m_1/m_2)v_1 = 1.01 \text{ m/s}$$

: 10 m

$$s = vt \Rightarrow t = s/v = 9.90 \text{ s}$$

:

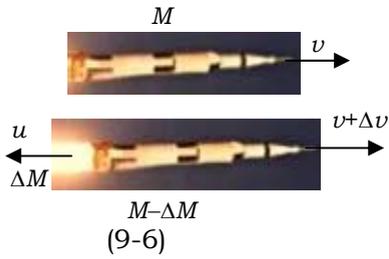
9-6

$$s' = v_2 t = (0.07 \text{ m/s})(9.90 \text{ s}) = 0.70 \text{ m}$$

.10 m

( )

9-6



$$Mv = (M - \Delta M)(v + \Delta v) + (\Delta M)v' \quad (9-6)$$

$$Mv = (M - \Delta M)(v + \Delta v) + (\Delta M)v'$$

(20-6)

$$\Delta M(v - v') = M\Delta v$$

$$v' = (v + \Delta v) - u \quad (20-6)$$

$$\Delta Mu = M\Delta v$$

:  $\Delta t \rightarrow 0$   $\Delta t$

(21-6) 
$$u \frac{dM}{dt} = M \frac{dv}{dt}$$

$R = dM / dt$

:  $a = dv / dt$

(22-6)  $Ru = Ma$

$Ru$

: (22-6)  $T$  (*thrust*)  $Ru$

(23-6)  $T = Ma$

(21-6)  $M_2$   $M_1$

$$u \frac{dM}{M} = dv$$

(24-6) 
$$v_2 - v_1 = u \ln \frac{M_1}{M_2}$$



$450 \times 10^3$  kg

2800 m/s

$R = 1.2 \times 10^3$  kg/s

**8-6**

$$T = Ru = (1.2 \times 10^3 \text{ kg/s})(2800 \text{ m/s}) = 3.36 \times 10^6 \text{ N}$$

$$T = Ma \Rightarrow a = \frac{T}{M} = 7.47 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$\mathbf{R}_{c.m.} = \frac{1}{M} \sum m_i \mathbf{r}_i$$

$$\mathbf{R}_{c.m.} = \frac{1}{M} \int \rho \mathbf{r} dV$$

$$\mathbf{p} = m\mathbf{v}$$

$$\mathbf{P}_T = \sum \mathbf{p}_i$$

$$\mathbf{F} = d\mathbf{p} / dt$$

$$\mathbf{F}_T = 0 \Rightarrow \mathbf{P}_T =$$

$$u \frac{dM}{dt} = M \frac{dv}{dt}$$

$$v_2 - v_1 = u \ln \frac{M_1}{M_2}$$

2.5 kg

1-6

1.5 m 2 m

$m_1=1 \text{ kg}$

2-6

(3,4)  $m_3=2 \text{ kg}$  (3,0)  $m_2=1 \text{ kg}$  (0,0)

3.6 m  $m_2=59 \text{ kg}$   $m_1=73 \text{ kg}$

3-6

2.5 cm L

4-6

3.5 cm

$3.8 \times 10^8 \text{ m}$

5-6



	816 kg		<b>17-6</b>
		16 km/h	2650 kg
$t_1=1$ s	$\mathbf{F}=26\mathbf{i}-12t^2\mathbf{j}$ N	1 kg	<b>18-6</b>
			$t_2=3$ s
	30 m/s	145 g	<b>19-6</b>
		$45^\circ$	
.50 km/h	40 km/h	20,000 kg	<b>20-6</b>
		( )	( )
2 m/s	0.5 kg	80 kg	<b>21-6</b>
500 m/s	50 g		<b>22-6</b>
( )		( ) .	
	40 g	10 kg	<b>23-6</b>
		15	.1km/s
100	50 g	180 N	<b>24-6</b>
			.m/s
$1.2 \times 10^{-22}$		$5.8 \times 10^{-26}$ kg	<b>25-6</b>
		$6.4 \times 10^{-23}$ kg.m/s	kg.m/s
		2 m/s	8 kg
			<b>26-6</b>
			16 J
8 m		70 kg	50 kg
	( )		( ) .

:

( ) 2.2 m

$m_2=m_1=0.5$  kg **28-6**

( ) . 0.5 m

20 g ( )

$v$   $M$   $m$  **29-6**

( ) ( ) .

.10 kg 650 m/s 15 g **30-6**

12 m/s 120 kg **31-6**

.630 m/s 15 g

1500 kg 700 kg **32-6**

65 km/h

4000 km/h **33-6**

80 km/h

$v_0$   $W$   $w$  **34-6**

$v_{rel}$

**35-6**

$n$

5 m 50 kg 20 kg **36-6**

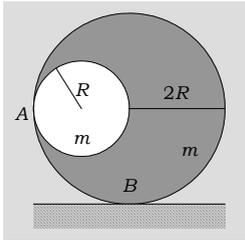
2 ( ) ( ) 10 m

.( ) m

18 m 400 kg 80 kg **37-6**

4 m/s

2 m/s



(13-6)

$60^\circ$

(13-6)

A

( )

$20 \text{ m/s}^2$

.20 s

490 m/s

3 kg/s

3 m

30 kg

0.4 m

**39-6** 80 kg

500 m/s

50 s

R

m

**40-6**

2R

.B

( )

6000 kg

**41-6**

1000 m/s

$2.6 \times 10^5 \text{ kg}$

**42-6**

3.3 km/s

480 kg/s

180 m/s

**43-6**

-339)

( 870-950/ 257

